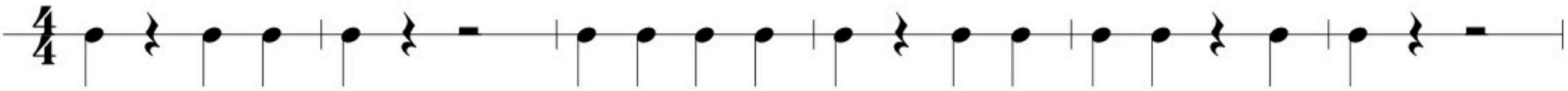D1 - Exercice 7 :